North Atlantic Coast Comprehensive Study Overview for Numerical Modeling

and Climate Change Webinar: Study Needs

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Coastal Storm Damage Reduction Planning Center of Expertise

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Background

- Hurricane Sandy impacted the Atlantic coastline in October 2012
- Affected entire east coast – Florida to Maine
- Greatest areas of impact: NJ, NY, CT
- Public Law 113-2







North Atlantic Coast Comprehensive Study

"That using up to \$20,000,000* of the funds provided herein, the Secretary shall conduct a **comprehensive study** to address the flood risks of **vulnerable coastal populations** in areas that were affected by Hurricane Sandy within the boundaries of the North Atlantic Division of the Corps..." (*\$19M after sequestration)

 Comprehensive Study to be complete by Jan 2015; unused funds available for future USACE studies



 Areas affected by erosion, precipitation, winds, surge, etc.
 (FEMA's H. Sandy storm surge data)

Goals:

- Provide a Risk Reduction
 Framework , consistent with
 USACE-NOAA Rebuilding Principles
- Promote Coastal Resilient
 Communities with sustainable and robust coastal landscape systems, considering future sea level rise and climate change scenarios, to reduce risk to vulnerable population, property, ecosystems, and infrastructure.

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Scope

Coastal Framework

- Regional scale
- Interagency collaboration
- Opportunities by region/state
- Identify range of potential solutions and parametric costs by region/state
- Identify activities warranting additional analysis
- **Technical Teams**

Future Mean Sea Level and Other Climate Changes

Computing the Joint Probability of Hurricane Sandy and Historical Coastal Storm Forcing Parameters from Maine to Virginia



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Study Needs

- Comprehensive
- Regional Scale: Maine Through Virginia
- Current Science and Engineering: Corps Guidance



Key Technical Components

(Not limited to this list)

- Engineering
- Sea Level Rise and Climate Change (SLR & CC)
- Nature-Based/"Green" Engineering
- Environmental and Cultural
- Economics
- Plan Formulation
 - ► Policy & programmatic
- Coastal GIS Analysis



North Atlantic Coast Comprehensive Study

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Enactment of Supplemental Legislation PL 113-2



Engineering

Tasks

- Summarize historical data and existing conditions
- Review and update as warranted engineering design criteria for resiliency, robustness and redundancy
- □ Incorporate performance evaluation results
- Refine regional storm suites and storm surge, wave forces
- Identify range of engineering risk reduction measures for range of regional conditions (berms, levees, floodwalls, nature-based infrastructure, etc.)
- Hydrodynamics modeling workshop
- Tools
 - Digital elevation model
 - □ ADCIRC model, wave model
 - □ FEMA Region II/III coastal storm modeling
 - National Hurricane Program data/models (SLOSH, etc.)



BUIL

Sea Level Rise and Climate Change

Tasks

- Use ER 1165-2-212: Sea-Level Change Considerations for Civil Works Programs and NOAA's Global Sea Level Rise Scenarios for the US National Climate Assessment
- Use of existing data to assess risk and consequences of SLR&CC

Evaluate SLR scenarios for the 50-100 year intervals

Identify options that enhance resiliency, redundancy and robustness in areas threatened by SLR & CC

Tools

- Coastal vulnerability tool (IWR)
- □ Comprehensive Evaluation of Sea Level (IWR)
- USGS Vulnerability Tool

